India Equity Research | Cement April 24, 2025 **Result Review**



Dalmia Bharat Ltd.

Realisation gains awaited; lower costs aid profitability – maintain ADD

- Dalmia Bharat's (DALBHARA) 4QFY25 volumes declined 2% yoy to 8.6MT (+29% qoq, in line with EE), reflecting the impact of JP tolling volumes discontinued earlier in Oct'24 amid uncertainties surrounding Jaypee's insolvency proceedings.
- Realisations remained under pressure with no price improvements (-3% yoy/flat qoq) seen in the southern market during 4QFY25. Overall EBITDA/t increased Rs 179 yoy/ Rs 157 qoq to Rs 922 (EE: Rs 936) on lower P&F and other expenses.
- We broadly maintain our FY26/FY27 EBITDA estimates. Recent price hikes in South India should support the company's FY26 earnings, though sustainability of these hikes needs to be monitored. Volume-led market share competition in this region is set to intensify due to recent ownership changes of key assets.
- With meaningful near-term triggers elusive as of now, we maintain ADD on the stock with a Jun'26 TP of Rs 2,161 (vs. Rs 1,983 earlier) at 11x (unchanged). one-year forward EV/EBITDA.

In-line performance, industry demand visibility improves: Consolidated revenues fell 5% yoy but rose 29% qoq to Rs 40.9bn (3% below EE) on higher volumes sequentially, with a recovery in government spending and pent-up demand post festive season. Realisations however were muted as continued pressure in the southern market negated eastern market pricing benefits. Management expects higher industry growth of 7-8% in FY26E vs. 4-5% in FY25 on better infra demand and government spending. It also anticipates pricing in South India to improve, aided by market consolidation and a prolonged trough in prices over the past year. We maintain a \sim 9% volume CAGR for the company over FY25-FY28E.

Combined focus on growth & profitability: At FY25-beginning, DALBHARA had guided to Rs 150-200/t growth in EBITDA over the next two years. In 4Q, it has already witnessed an EBITDA recovery of Rs 179 yoy/Rs 157 qoq per tonne to Rs 922/t on better operating leverage, a higher renewable energy share (39% vs 34% yoy), improving heat and power consumption rates, and logistics cost optimisation. It aims to take its renewable capacity to 595MW by FY26E from 267MW at present.

Expansion phase-2 underway: DALBHARA, post commissioning 2.9MTPA in 4Q and attaining its 49.5MTPA target for FY25, has now guided for a capacity of 75MTPA by FY28E. As part of its phase-2 expansion plans, the company has further announced an expansion of 6.6MTPA in Belgaum (Karnataka) and Pune. It expects FY26 capex at Rs 35bn (FY25: Rs 26.6bn), and intends to keep its net debt/EBITDA ratio under 2x (0.3x at present) with gross debt of Rs 53bn vs Rs 46bn yoy. **Risks:** Tepid demand, continued pricing pressure, energy/fuel cost inflation, and an increase in leverage for reaching the desired expansion in capacity.

Financial Summary

| YE Mar Rs mn | Sales | EBITDA | Recurring PAT | EPS (Rs) | P/E (x) | P/B (x) | EV/ EBITDA (x) | ROE (%) | Core ROIC (%) | EBITDA Margin (%) |
|-----------------|----------|--------|------------------|----------|------------|------------|----------------------|------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| FY25A | 1,39,800 | 24,070 | 7,960 | 43.3 | 45.6 | 2.1 | 15.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 17.2 |
| FY26E | 1,56,471 | 29,715 | 10,180 | 54.3 | 36.4 | 2.0 | 13.0 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 19.0 |
| FY27E | 1,74,247 | 35,917 | 14,302 | 76.3 | 25.9 | 1.9 | 10.5 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 20.6 |
| FY28E | 1,94,582 | 42,403 | 18,597 | 99.2 | 19.9 | 1.7 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 21.8 |

Source: Company, Equirus Securities

| CMP Rs 1,974 | Target Price Rs 2,161 Jun 2026 |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| Rating | Upside |
| ADD | 9% (↑) |

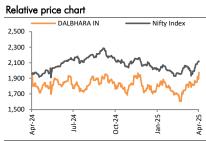
Estimate Revision

| | Fore | % Cho | inge | |
|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------|
| (Rs mn) | FY26E | FY27E | FY26E | FY27E |
| Sales | 1,56,471 | 1,74,247 | -1% | -2% |
| EBITDA | 29,715 | 35,917 | -2% | -1% |
| PAT | 10,180 | 14,302 | -5% | -4% |
| EPS | 54.3 | 76.3 | -5% | -4% |

Stock Information

| Market Cap (Rs Mn) | 3,70,272 |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| 52 Wk H/L (Rs) | 1,988/1,601 |
| Avg Daily Volume (1yr) | 3,29,804 |
| Avg Daily Value (Rs Mn) | 7.0 |
| Equity Cap (Rs Mn) | 1,73,740 |
| Face Value (Rs) | 2 |
| Share Outstanding (Mn) | 187.6 |
| Bloomberg Code | DALBHARA IN |
| Ind Benchmark | |
| | |

| Ownership (%) | Recent | ЗM | 12M |
|---------------|--------|-------|-------|
| Promoters | 55.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DII | 14.7 | 0.1 | 3.7 |
| FII | 9.1 | 0.1 | (3.9) |
| Public | 20.4 | (0.3) | 0.2 |



Source: Bloomberg

<u>Analysts</u>

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Exhibit 1: Consolidated quarterly performance

| Particular (Pa Ma) | | 40EV255 | 3QFY25 | 40EV24 | | | Comments | | |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|--|
| Particulars (Rs Mn) | 4QFY25 | 4QFY25E | 3QF125 | 4QFY24 | 4QFY25E | 3QFY25 | 4QFY24 | Comments | |
| Net Sales | 40,910 | 42,065 | 31,810 | 43,070 | -3% | 29% | -5% | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw materials consumed | 7,660 | 7,631 | 5,120 | 9,780 | 0% | 50% | -22% | | |
| Freight and Forwarding Expense | 9,720 | 9,467 | 7,480 | 10,200 | 3% | 30% | -5% | | |
| Power and Fuel | 7,730 | 8,200 | 6,660 | 7,900 | -6% | 16% | -2% | | |
| Employee Cost | 2,150 | 2,344 | 2,230 | 2,020 | -8% | -4% | 6% | | |
| Other Expenses | 5,720 | 6,428 | 5,210 | 6,630 | -11% | 10% | -14% | | |
| Total Expenditures | 32,980 | 34,071 | 26,700 | 36,530 | -3% | 24% | -10% | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| EBITDA | 7,930 | 7,994 | 5,110 | 6,540 | -1% | 55% | 21% | | |
| Depreciation | 3,140 | 3,687 | 3,640 | 3,280 | -15% | -14% | -4% | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| EBIT | 4,790 | 4,308 | 1,470 | 3,260 | 11% | 226% | 47% | | |
| Interest | 1,050 | 1,036 | 1,010 | 940 | 1% | 4% | 12% | | |
| Other Income | 930 | 763 | 370 | 1,200 | 22% | 151% | -23% | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| PBT | 4,670 | 4,034 | 830 | 3,520 | 16% | 463% | 33% | | |
| Тах | 280 | 934 | 170 | 320 | -70% | 65% | -13% | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| PAT before MI & Associates | 4,390 | 3,100 | 660 | 3,200 | 42% | 565% | 37% | | |
| Minority Interest | 40 | 0 | 50 | 50 | #DIV/0! | -20% | -20% | | |
| Profit from Assoc. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Recurring PAT | 4,350 | 3,100 | 610 | 3,150 | 40% | 613% | 38% | | |
| Extraordinaries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Reported PAT | 4,350 | 3,100 | 610 | 3,150 | 40% | 613% | 38% | | |
| EPS (Rs) | 23.2 | 16.5 | 3.3 | 16.8 | 40% | 613% | 38% | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross Margin | 38.6% | 39.9% | 39.5% | 35.3% | -124 bps | -83 bps | 335 bps | | |
| EBITDA Margin | 19.4% | 19.0% | 16.1% | 15.2% | 38 bps | 332 bps | 420 bps | | |
| EBIT Margin | 12% | 10% | 5% | 8% | 147 bps | 709 bps | 414 bps | | |
| PBT Margin | 11% | 10% | 3% | 8% | 182 bps | 881 bps | 324 bps | | |
| PAT Margin | 11% | 7% | 2% | 7% | 326 bps | 872 bps | 332 bps | | |
| Tax Rate | 6% | 23% | 20% | 9% | -1716 bps | -1449 bps | -310 bps | | |
| Cost items as % of Sales | | | | | | | | | |
| RM | 19% | 18% | 16% | 23% | 58 bps | 263 bps | -398 bps | | |
| Freight costs | 24% | 23% | 24% | 24% | 125 bps | 24 bps | 8 bps | | |
| P&F costs | 19% | 19% | 21% | 18% | -60 bps | -204 bps | 55 bps | | |

Source: Company, Equirus Securities

Trend in volumes, realizations, and costs per tonne (consolidated)

| Per tonne analysis | 4QFY25 | 4QFY25E | 3QFY25 | 4QFY24 | | % Change | Comments | |
|--------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| rer tonne analysis | 40(125 | 4QF125E | 3QF125 | 4001124 | 4QFY25E | 3QFY25 | 4QFY24 | Commenis |
| Sales volume | 8.60 | 8.54 | 6.68 | 8.80 | 1% | 29% | -2% | |
| Realization | 4,757 | 4,927 | 4,762 | 4,894 | -3% | 0% | -3% | |
| EBITDA/t | 922 | 936 | 765 | 743 | -2% | 21% | 24% | |
| RM cost/t | 891 | 894 | 766 | 1,111 | 0% | 16% | -20% | |
| P&F costs/t | 899 | 960 | 997 | 898 | -6% | -10% | 0% | |
| Freight costs/t | 1,130 | 1,109 | 1,120 | 1,159 | 2% | 1% | -2% | |
| Employee costs/t | 250 | 275 | 334 | 230 | -9% | -25% | 9% | |
| Other expenses/t | 665 | 753 | 780 | 753 | -12% | -15% | -12% | |
| Costs/t | 3,835 | 3,990 | 3,997 | 4,151 | -4% | -4% | -8% | |

Earnings Call Takeaways

Demand and Pricing

Demand:

- Key indicators Economica activity has picked up post muted H1, it has supported overall
 performance for FY25 with overall GDP growth estimated at 6.5% FY26.
- Cement demand is unlikely to be affected due to global disruptions, short term disruption will not deviate demand.
- Cement volume demand expected to grow 7-8% in FY26.
- Refrained from providing guidance for Dalmia for FY26 as expects to balance growth and profitability in FY26 with improvement of 75/t through cost saving measures.
- Q4FY25 Cement demand grew 7-8% high government spending and pent-up demand post festive season, H1 growth was at 3-3.5% amounting to full year growth of 4-5% YoY.
- Volume push in 4Q were not at cost of profitability.
- FY25 Sales up 2% YoY, Dalmia plant growth 6% vs 4-5% industry.
- Top 4 players capacity increased from 47.5% in FY22 to 57% in FY25. Over the next two years, the top 4 companies are likely to horn for approximately 60% of the industry's total capacity.
- In FY25 52Mn tonnes of capacity has changed hands. It expects consolidation to continue, not acquisition but expansion.
- Last few quarters invested in dealer network expansion with higher incentives provided to dealers and rebranding of company's position and packaging.
- Expects AP and Telangana markets still fragmented compared to Tamil Nadu and Kerala where consolidation has become high.

Pricing:

- Realization growth flat in Q4 majorly because of offset of higher price in Eastern region by erosion of prices in Southern markets.
- Expects cautiously optimistic improvement in pricing in current quarter (Q1FY26) increase of 10-15/ bag on blended basis with South contributing higher at approx. Rs.30 compared to Eastern markets.

Operational matrix, Costs and margins

- Premium product mix at 24% vs 21% YoY.
- Trade Mix improved to 67% vs 65% YoY.
- CC ratio also improved to 1.69x in Q4 Vs from 1.67x YoY.
- Improvement in EBITDA/t by 150-200/t in next 2 years, renewable, heat and power and optimization from logistics cost.
- Consider Q1FY25 as base for 75-100/t cost reduction/ton in FY26.
- Expect raw material cost to inch up from current levels on additional mineral tax by Tamil Nadu government.
- Fuel consumption cost reduced to 95\$/t from 114\$/t YoY. Fuel prices have started to inch up in last couple of months based on spot prices being very volatile amidst the ongoing global macroeconomic uncertainties.
- Dalmia continues to add RE power capacities with total RE capacity now stands at 267 MW, expect 595MW by FY26.
- Logistics cost down 2% YoY to 1135/t, increase in direct distract 65% Vs 61%. Major benefit
 could not accrue because of higher clinker movement in NE region due to shut down.

- Lead distance in Q4FY5 stands at 277 kms Vs 289 kms qoq.
- 84% is road mix.
- Other expense/t reduced because of operating leverage. Q2/Q3 are quarter where shutdown take place and cost goes up and now cost have comedown due to higher volume.
- Government incentives- Rs. 990mn in Q4 accrued and collected rs.1190m. for FY25-Incentives accrued worth Rs. 3.35bn against collection of Rs.3.07bn, Expects FY26 incentive of Rs.3bn expected, Rs.7.4bn of o/s incentives as of March'25.
- Per Kcal 1.30 blended cost, blending cement ratio mix at 85%. Aims 100% blending over period.
- Capacity utilization Will focus on capacity creation where utilization can be higher and will take balance view according to long term objectives. Will not create capacity where existing capacity are vacant.

Debt, capex and expansions

- Completed commissioning of Phase 1 expansion of 2.4 MnT cement capacity in Lanka, Assam and 0.5 MnT of cement capacity in Rohtas, Bihar.
- Post expansion, Dalmia is the largest producer in NE region (good market for company as higher growing than India average) and expects quick ramp up in NE plant (of GU commissioned in Q4 in Lanka).
- Belgaum Karnataka and Pune expansion announced expects commissioning by FY27, this will help cater to new market in Maharashtra. Sourcing of clinker to Pune GU will be by rail because of increased lead distance.
- FY26 capex at 35bn largely spent on new projects and maintenance projects vs capex of Rs.26.64bn majority on new capacities, and appox. Rs 1bn investment in growing up capacity of RE projects.
- FY26 Depreciation expected at Rs.13bn.
- Next quarter will detail out plan for FY28 along with balance sheet impact. Company will be prudent in adding capacities.
- IEX short term investment and will exit as and when opportunity kicks in.
- Net Debt/EBITDA will not move above 2x to achieve 75MTPA.

Others

- The attachment order of 793 crores received in April'25, CBI 2011 case, this order does not
 affect operations and will take necessary legal steps for this. Expects to get squashed.
- Facts: Invested approx. 90 crores and sold at 145 crores, based on legal opinions- Company believes there is no criminal offense but don't know how long it will take.
- Total dividend in FY25 9/share.
- Preparing succession plan for all critical roles in the company.
- Belgaum expansion limestone is sufficient and is serving market which is attractive and expect good returns.
- Cash tax rate High single digit tax rate in FY26 and then post can be normal tax rate.
- Effective tax adjusted rate at 24% in Q4. Cash tax is low because of prior period losses.
- 1st week of April Lime stone tax implemented. No further updates but expects it to be too high for entire industry and will hurt up to extent of Rs.160/t or 130 crores in total.
- North east is likely to grow higher than India rate of growth.

Company Snapshot

How we differ from Consensus

| | | Equirus | Consensus | % Diff |
|--------|-------|----------|-----------|--------|
| Sales | FY26E | 1,56,471 | 1,58,933 | -2% |
| Soles | FY27E | 1,74,818 | 1,74,186 | 0% |
| | FY26E | 29,715 | 30,224 | -2% |
| EBITDA | FY27E | 36,343 | 35,073 | 4% |
| DAT | FY26E | 10,180 | 9,796 | 4% |
| PAT | FY27E | 14,621 | 12,618 | 16% |

Key Drivers

| | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E | FY28E |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Volume | 29.4 | 31.8 | 34.6 | 37.7 |
| Үоу | 2% | 8% | 9% | 9% |
| Realization (per ton) | 4808 | 4928 | 5051 | 5175 |
| Үоу | -6% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| EBITDA (per ton) | 819 | 936 | 1050 | 1137 |
| Үоу | -11% | 14% | 12% | 8% |

Our Key Investment arguments:

- Capacity expansion to drive medium term volume growth.
- Pricing discipline and cost optimization to lead to EBITDA/t gains.
- Comfortable leverage position; expect some firm up going ahead.

Risks to Our View

- Lower than expected recovery in demand in company's core markets. Slowdown in
- construction activities across the country.
- Heightened competitive intensity in company's key markets affecting prices.
- Sustained headwinds from higher pet-coke and diesel prices for the industry.
- Lower than expected cost saving measures taken by the company.
- Substantially higher than expected leveraging.

Key Triggers

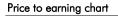
- Cement prices and demand trend
- Input cost trends

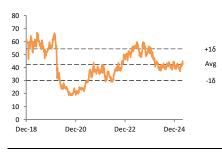
Company Description:

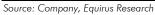
Founded by Shri Jaidayal Dalmia and established in 1939, Dalmia Bharat is the country's 4th largest cement manufacturing company with a capacity of 49.5 million tonnes per annum (MTPA). Company represents ~5-6% of all India capacity in the areas where it has presence (i.e. East, South and North East) and is situated in 14 locations across 10 states having a network of 32,000 dealers and subdealers across the country. Company has a dominant presence in East, South and Northeast and now also caters to West market through acquisition of Murli Plant in Maharashtra. Company is the leader in the super-speciality cement segment and India's largest producer of slag cement.

Comparable valuation

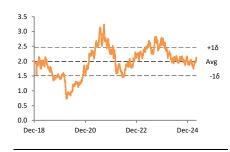
| Company Reco. | Peee | . CMP | Mkt Cap Rs. | Price | Target | | P/E | | | ev/ebitd | A | | P/B | | | RoE | | Div Yield |
|---------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|------|----------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|--------------|
| Company | Keco. | Civir | Mn. | Target | Date | FY25 | FY26E | FY27E | FY25 | FY26E | FY27E | FY25 | FY26E | FY27E | FY25 | FY26E | FY27E | FY25 |
| Large caps | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| UltraTech Cement | LONG | 12,159 | 35,14,605 | 13,490 | Mar-26 | 61.6 | 35.3 | 25.6 | 30.7 | 19.9 | 15.4 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 9% | 15% | 18% | 0% |
| ACC | LONG | 2,066 | 3,85,321 | 2,655 | Mar-26 | 19.6 | 16.7 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 9.8 | 7.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 12% | 12% | 14% | 1% |
| Ambuja Cements | LONG | 572 | 14,14,695 | 703 | Mar'26 | 31.7 | 25.4 | 19.0 | 21.3 | 14.5 | 10.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 9% | 10% | 12% | 1% |
| Shree Cement | ADD | 30,705 | 10,95,592 | 30,320 | Mar-26 | 110.9 | 67.7 | 43.6 | 27.8 | 20.9 | 16.1 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5% | 7% | 11% | 0% |
| Mid caps | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dalmia Bharat | ADD | 1,974 | 3,54,386 | 2,187 | Jun-26 | 46.5 | 36.4 | 25.9 | 15.0 | 12.4 | 10.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 5% | 6% | 8% | 0% |
| Nuvoco Vistas | ADD | 340 | 1,16,987 | 382 | Mar-26 | -240.5 | 63.3 | 29.1 | 12.0 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | -1% | 2% | 4% | 0% |
| Ramco | ADD | 988 | 2,30,787 | 985 | Mar-26 | 54.2 | 50.6 | 31.1 | 20.0 | 15.3 | 12.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 6% | 6% | 9% | 0% |
| JK Cement | LONG | 5,262 | 3,92,646 | 5,455 | Mar-26 | 54.9 | 36.4 | 26.5 | 22.6 | 17.0 | 13.2 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 13% | 17% | 21% | 0% |
| Birla Corp | LONG | 1,112 | 85,692 | 1,465 | Mar-26 | 60.1 | 19.9 | 12.6 | 11.0 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2% | 6% | 9% | 0% |
| JK Lakshmi | LONG | 813 | 94,113 | 1,022 | Mar'26 | 39.9 | 21.9 | 15.4 | 14.3 | 10.8 | 8.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 7% | 12% | 15% | 1% |
| Heidelberg | REDUCE | 199 | 45,098 | 205 | Dec-25 | 28.8 | 20.2 | 15.8 | 13.9 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 11% | 15% | 18% | 2% |
| Prism | LONG | 136 | 67,772 | 175 | Jun-25 | 46.4 | 22.3 | 18.3 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 10% | 19% | 20% | 0% |





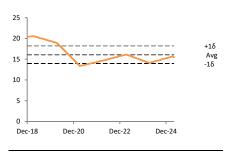


Price to book chart



Source: Company, Equirus Research

EV-EBITDA chart



Source: Company, Equirus Research

| Dalmia Bharat Ltd. | (DALBHARA IN) |
|--------------------|---------------|
|--------------------|---------------|

| Y/E Mar (Rs mn) | 1QFY25A | 2QFY25A | 3QFY25A | 4QFY25A | 1QFY26E | 2QFY26E | 3QFY26E | 4QFY26E |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Revenue | 36,210 | 30,870 | 31,810 | 40,910 | 36,975 | 32,877 | 38,108 | 48,511 |
| COGS | 6,050 | 4,450 | 5,120 | 7,660 | 5,908 | 5,137 | 6,678 | 7,962 |
| Employee Cost | 2,280 | 2,190 | 2,230 | 2,150 | 2,572 | 2,473 | 2,325 | 2,523 |
| Other Expenses | 5,320 | 5,460 | 5,210 | 5,720 | 6,008 | 5,395 | 6,008 | 7,111 |
| EBITDA | 6,690 | 4,340 | 5,110 | 7,930 | 5,824 | 4,851 | 6,789 | 12,251 |
| Depreciation | 3,170 | 3,360 | 3,640 | 3,140 | 3,029 | 3,155 | 2,903 | 5,601 |
| EBIT | 3,520 | 980 | 1,470 | 4,790 | 2,795 | 1,696 | 3,887 | 6,649 |
| Interest Exp. | 950 | 980 | 1,010 | 1,050 | 1,003 | 1,003 | 1,003 | 848 |
| Other Income | 500 | 730 | 370 | 930 | 608 | 608 | 608 | 608 |
| Profit before Tax | 3,070 | 730 | 830 | 4,670 | 2,401 | 1,302 | 3,493 | 6,409 |
| Tax Expenses | 490 | 240 | 170 | 280 | 604 | 328 | 879 | 1,613 |
| Profit After Tax | 2,580 | 490 | 660 | 4,390 | 1,796 | 974 | 2,613 | 4,796 |
| Minority Interest | (40) | (30) | (50) | (40) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Profit/(Loss) from Associates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Recurring PAT | 2,540 | 460 | 610 | 4,350 | 1,796 | 974 | 2,613 | 4,796 |
| Exceptional Items | (1,130) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Reported PAT | 3,670 | 460 | 610 | 4,350 | 1,796 | 974 | 2,613 | 4,796 |
| Other comprehensive income. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAT after comp. income. | 3,670 | 460 | 610 | 4,350 | 1,796 | 974 | 2,613 | 4,796 |
| FDEPS | 13.8 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 23.4 | 9.6 | 5.2 | 13.9 | 25.6 |
| Cost items as % of sales | | | | | | | | |
| RM expenses | 16.7 | 14.4 | 16.1 | 18.7 | 16.0 | 15.6 | 17.5 | 16.4 |
| Employee expenses | 6.3 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 5.2 |
| Other expenses | 14.7 | 17.7 | 16.4 | 14.0 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 15.8 | 14.7 |
| Margin (%) | | | | | | | | |
| Gross Margin | 39.5 | 38.8 | 39.5 | 38.6 | 39.0 | 38.7 | 39.7 | 45.1 |
| EBITDA Margin | 18.5 | 14.1 | 16.1 | 19.4 | 15.8 | 14.8 | 17.8 | 25.3 |
| PAT Margin | 10.1 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 10.6 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 9.9 |
| YoY Growth (%) | | | | | | | | |
| Sales | (0.1) | (2.0) | (11.7) | (5.0) | 2.1 | 6.5 | 19.8 | 18.6 |
| EBITDA | 9.7 | (26.3) | (34.4) | 21.3 | (12.9) | 11.8 | 32.9 | 54.5 |
| EBIT | 66.8 | (47.9) | (64.1) | 46.9 | (20.6) | 73.1 | 164.4 | 38.8 |
| PAT | 182.3 | (61.3) | (76.8) | 38.1 | (51.1) | 111.8 | 328.4 | 10.2 |

Key Financials (Consolidated)

Income Statement

| Income Statement | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Y/E Mar (Rs mn) | FY22A | FY23A | FY24A | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E | FY28E |
| Revenue | 1,12,860 | 1,35,520 | 1,46,910 | 1,39,800 | 1,56,471 | 1,74,247 | 1,94,582 |
| COGS | 14,720 | 19,810 | 27,030 | 23,280 | 25,685 | 28,547 | 31,739 |
| Employee Cost | 7,440 | 7,710 | 8,710 | 8,850 | 9,893 | 10,866 | 11,962 |
| Other Expenses | 17,190 | 19,910 | 21,590 | 21,710 | 24,522 | 26,934 | 29,945 |
| EBITDA | 24,260 | 23,280 | 26,390 | 24,070 | 29,715 | 35,917 | 42,403 |
| Depreciation | 12,360 | 13,050 | 14,980 | 13,310 | 14,688 | 15,569 | 16,503 |
| EBIT | 11,900 | 10,230 | 11,410 | 10,760 | 15,027 | 20,348 | 25,900 |
| Interest Exp. | 1,970 | 2,340 | 3,860 | 3,990 | 3,857 | 3,741 | 3,629 |
| Other Income | 1,550 | 1,260 | 3,150 | 2,530 | 2,433 | 2,506 | 2,582 |
| Profit before Tax | 11,480 | 9,150 | 10,700 | 9,300 | 13,604 | 19,113 | 24,852 |
| Tax Expenses | 3,150 | 2,420 | 2,160 | 1,180 | 3,424 | 4,811 | 6,255 |
| Profit After Tax | 8,330 | 6,730 | 8,540 | 8,120 | 10,180 | 14,302 | 18,597 |
| Minority Interest | 290 | 440 | 270 | 160 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Profit/(Loss) from Associates | 50 | 5,540 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Recurring PAT | 8,090 | 11,830 | 8,270 | 7,960 | 10,180 | 14,302 | 18,597 |
| Exceptional Items | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Reported PAT | 8,090 | 11,830 | 8,270 | 7,960 | 10,180 | 14,302 | 18,597 |
| Other comprehensive income. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAT after comp. income. | 8,090 | 11,830 | 8,270 | 7,960 | 10,180 | 14,302 | 18,597 |
| FDEPS | 44.4 | 35.9 | 45.5 | 43.3 | 54.3 | 76.3 | 99.2 |
| DPS | 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 11 |
| BVPS | 856 | 833 | 874 | 926 | 974 | 1,042 | 1,130 |
| YoY Growth (%) | FY22A | FY23A | FY24A | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E | FY28E |
| Sales | 7.3 | 20.1 | 8.4 | (4.8) | 11.9 | 11.4 | 11.7 |
| EBITDA | (12.8) | (4.0) | 13.4 | (8.8) | 23.5 | 20.9 | 18.1 |
| EBIT | (21.8) | (14.0) | 11.5 | (5.7) | 39.7 | 35.4 | 27.3 |
| PAT | (34.3) | 46.2 | (30.1) | (3.7) | 27.9 | 40.5 | 30.0 |
| Key Ratios | | | | | | | |
| Profitability (%) | FY22A | FY23A | FY24A | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E | FY28E |
| Gross Margin | 43.3 | 37.6 | 38.6 | 39.1 | 41.0 | 42.3 | 43.3 |
| EBITDA Margin | 21.5 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 19.0 | 20.6 | 21.8 |
| PAT Margin | 7.2 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 8.2 | 9.6 |
| ROE | 5.6 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 9.1 |
| ROIC | 4.8 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 8.0 |
| Core ROIC | 5.7 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 8.4 |
| Dividend Payout | 3.7 | 7.9 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| CAGR (%) | | 1 year | 2 years | 3 years | 5 years | 7 years | 10 years |
| Revenue | | 32.5 | 28.1 | 18.3 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 20.3 |
| EBITDA | | 19.5 | 18.7 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 8.3 | 15.6 |
| PAT | | 13.2 | (3.7) | 0.5 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 9.9 |
| Valuation (x) | FY22A | FY23A | FY24A | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E | FY28E |
| P/E | 44.4 | 55.0 | 43.4 | 45.6 | 36.4 | 25.9 | 19.9 |
| P/B | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| P/FCFF | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| ev/ebitda | 14.7 | 16.1 | 14.1 | 15.7 | 13.0 | 10.5 | 8.6 |
| EV/Sales | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Dividend Yield (%) | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 |

equ

| | Change in Debt | (6,230) | 6,230 | 8,880 | 6,2 |
|-------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------|----------|------|
| | Change in Equity | 25,983 | (16,102) | (182) | 2,4 |
| | Others | (17,033) | (7,216) | (10,078) | (4,1 |
| | Financing Cashflow | 2,720 | (17,088) | (1,380) | 4,5 |
| | Net Change in Cash | 9,550 | (13,390) | 12,340 | 1,4 |
| | Source: Company, Equirus Research | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| uirus | s.pr@thegoodedge.com - 27/ | /04/2025 09:2 | 7:54 AM | | |
| | | | | | |

| Dalmia Bharat Ltd. | (Dalbhara in) |
|--------------------|---------------|
|--------------------|---------------|

FY22A

FY23A

FY24A

FY25A

FY26E

Balance Sheet Y/E Mar (Rs mn)

| | 11227 | 11254 | 11270 | 11237 | TIZOL | 112/6 | TIZOL |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Equity Capital | 370 | 370 | 380 | 380 | 380 | 380 | 380 |
| Reserves | 1,60,240 | 1,55,910 | 1,63,590 | 1,73,360 | 1,82,384 | 1,95,063 | 2,11,548 |
| Net Worth | 1,60,610 | 1,56,280 | 1,63,970 | 1,73,740 | 1,82,764 | 1,95,443 | 2,11,928 |
| Total Debt | 31,190 | 37,420 | 46,300 | 52,580 | 46,080 | 37,580 | 28,080 |
| Other long term liabilities | 19,700 | 21,290 | 23,370 | 28,980 | 28,980 | 28,980 | 28,980 |
| Minority Interest | 720 | 1,160 | 1,100 | 1,260 | 1,260 | 1,260 | 1,260 |
| Account Payables | 8,500 | 11,350 | 13,160 | 15,390 | 14,421 | 15,424 | 16,314 |
| Other Current Liabilities | 26,190 | 27,930 | 29,590 | 30,310 | 34,424 | 38,334 | 40,862 |
| Total Liabilities | 2,46,910 | 2,55,430 | 2,77,490 | 3,02,260 | 3,07,928 | 3,17,021 | 3,27,425 |
| Gross Fixed Assets | 1,71,830 | 1,94,520 | 2,22,330 | 2,53,850 | 2,83,850 | 3,08,850 | 3,30,850 |
| Acc. Depreciation | (65,370) | (78,420) | (93,400) | (1,06,710) | (1,21,398) | (1,36,967) | (1,53,470) |
| Net Fixed Assets | 1,06,460 | 1,16,100 | 1,28,930 | 1,47,140 | 1,62,452 | 1,71,883 | 1,77,380 |
| Capital WIP | 10,450 | 18,710 | 23,950 | 24,970 | 30,000 | 25,000 | 22,000 |
| long term investments | 13,060 | 5,900 | 5,910 | 7,160 | 7,660 | 8,160 | 8,660 |
| Others | 6,930 | 9,490 | 11,760 | 14,190 | 14,190 | 14,190 | 14,190 |
| Inventory | 9,450 | 13,160 | 12,180 | 13,860 | 14,147 | 15,754 | 17,592 |
| Receivables | 6,730 | 7,000 | 8,360 | 8,890 | 8,574 | 9,548 | 10,662 |
| Loans and advances | 6,860 | 6,670 | 6,760 | 6,560 | 7,354 | 8,190 | 9,729 |
| Other current assets | 6,490 | 14,470 | 6,720 | 7,960 | 7,198 | 8,015 | 8,951 |
| Cash & Cash Equivalents. | 45,590 | 32,200 | 44,540 | 46,020 | 30,844 | 30,771 | 32,751 |
| Total Assets | 2,46,910 | 2,55,430 | 2,77,490 | 3,02,260 | 3,07,928 | 3,17,021 | 3,27,425 |
| Non-Cash WC | (5,160) | 2,020 | (8,730) | (8,430) | (11,572) | (12,252) | (10,242) |
| Cash Conv. Cycle | 21.1 | , 24.4 | 20.8 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 19.1 | 21.6 |
| WC Turnover | (21.9) | 67.1 | (16.8) | (16.6) | (13.5) | (14.2) | (19.0) |
| Gross Asset Turnover | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Net Asset Turnover | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Net D/E | (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Days (x) | FY22A | FY23A | FY24A | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E | FY28E |
| Receivable Days | 22 | 18 | 19 | 23 | 20 | 19 | 19 |
| Inventory Days | 53 | 49 | 51 | 56 | 55 | 54 | 55 |
| Payable Days | 54 | 43 | 50 | 61 | 59 | 54 | 53 |
| Non-cash WC days | (17) | 5 | (22) | (22) | (27) | (26) | (19) |
| Cash Flow | | | | | | | |
| Y/E Mar (Rs mn) | FY22A | FY23A | FY24A | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E | FY28E |
| Profit Before Tax | 11,480 | 9,150 | 10,700 | 9,300 | 13,604 | 19,113 | 24,852 |
| Depreciation | 12,360 | 13,050 | 14,980 | 13,310 | 14,688 | 15,569 | 16,503 |
| Others | 17,860 | 14,288 | 11,430 | 9,144 | 7,315 | 5,852 | 4,682 |
| Tax paid | (3,150) | (2,420) | (2,160) | (1,180) | (3,424) | (4,811) | (6,255) |
| Change in WC | (200) | (7,180) | 10,750 | (300) | 3,142 | 680 | (2,009) |
| Operating Cashflow | 38,350 | 26,888 | 45,700 | 30,274 | 35,325 | 36,404 | 37,773 |
| Capex | (20,970) | (33,510) | (35,320) | (34,970) | (35,030) | (20,000) | (19,000) |
| Change in Invest. | (11,840) | 7,160 | (10) | (1,250) | (500) | (500) | (500) |
| Others | 1,290 | 3,160 | 3,350 | 2,870 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Investing Cashflow | (31,520) | (23,190) | (31,980) | (33,350) | (35,530) | (20,500) | (19,500) |
| Change in Debt | (6,230) | 6,230 | 8,880 | 6,280 | (6,500) | (8,500) | (9,500) |
| Change in Equity | 25,983 | (16,102) | (182) | 2,428 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Others | (17,033) | (7,216) | (10,078) | (4,152) | (8,471) | (7,476) | (6,793) |
| Financing Cashflow | 2,720 | (17,088) | (1,380) | 4,556 | (14,971) | (15,976) | (16,293) |
| Net Change in Cash | 9,550 | (13,390) | 12,340 | 1,480 | (15,176) | (73) | 1,980 |

FY27E

FY28E



| Rating & Coverage Definitions: | Registered Office: |
|--|--|
| Absolute Rating | Equirus Securities Private Limited |
| • LONG : Over the investment horizon, ATR >= Ke for companies with Free Float market cap >Rs 5 | Unit No. A2102B, 21st Floor, A Wing, Marathon Futurex, |
| billion and ATR $>$ = 20% for rest of the companies | N M Joshi Marg, Lower Parel, |
| ADD: ATR >= 5% but less than Ke over investment horizon | Mumbai-400013. |
| REDUCE: ATR >= negative 10% but <5% over investment horizon | Tel. No: +91 - (0)22 - 4332 0600 |
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|---|--------|---------------------------------|
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